

1519/22

MAGELLAN & CANO

Discovered Strait of Magellan
Crossed Pacific

Reached Moluccas via
Philippines. Revealed Pacific
as separate ocean of immense
size

First circumnavigation

Sept 20, 1519

Portuguese navigator Ferdinand
Magellan set out from Spain
on a voyage to find a western
passage to the Spice Islands in
Indonesia. (Magellan was killed
in the Philippines) but one
of his ships eventually circled the
world.

(PHILIPPINES)

1519

Indians in the region from Panama northward numbered 25 million.

In 1605, imported European diseases and enslavement reduced the population to a mere one million.

1519-1685

Texas was part of Spain

1519/21

Hernando Cortes conquered Mexico
Ruled by Spain for 300 yrs.

1521 captured ruler Montezuma

Vicinity of New Spain 1535

1519-22

Magellan and El Cano (Portugal)
Around the world.

Jan 12, 1519

Holy Roman Emperor Maximilian I
died

1519

Theologian JOHANN ECK was appointed to face Luther in a 1519 debate.

It took little effort for ECK to prompt Luther into admitting he believed the pope was not infallible.

1519 (Autumn)

The powerful army of CACACTLA
joined Hernán Cortés in Autumn
of 1519 to help him conquer
the Aztec

A.D. 1519

Leonardo da Vinci,
Italian Artist and mechanical
engineer died.

1519

Magellan left Spain 5 ships
To Start of Magellan

1521 To Philippine Islands
with 3 Ships

Magellan was killed in
the Philippines.

1522 One ship completed the
Circumnavigation of Earth
Wondered why they were a day

off on the Calendar with those
in Spain.

1519

Magellan Crosses Pacific

AD 1519

Spanish under Hernan Cortez arrive
in Central Mexico. The Aztecs
were overthrown in 2 years

1519-1525

Aztec Empire fell before
Spanish under Hernan
Cortez (1485 - Sept. 2, 1547)

Maximilian I died; his grandson Carlos I
of Spain succeeds to the Austrian
inheritance and is elected
Emperor Charles V

Magellan: First voyage of circumnavigation
Cortes begins conquest of Mexico.
Baber makes an exploratory raid
on Punjab

1519

1486-1543 Johann ECK

Luther's Antagonist

Professor at Ingolstadt was the most conspicuous of papal champions and took part in the dispute at Leipzig in 1519; he went so far as to denounce Luther as a heretic.

Sept. 1519

SEBASTION DEL CANO finished

Magellan set out from Seville's port, Sanlúcar de Barrameda, with 5 ships bound apparently for the Moluccas in defiance of the papacy and of Portugal. The voyage was traumatic: shipwreck and mutiny off PATAGONIA; a terrifying 38-day passage through the Strait of Magellan; a long Pacific crossing which reduced the sailors to a diet of rats and leather; and finally, a landing on the ~~Phil~~ Philippines, where Magellan and 40 of his men were killed in a local War

Sebastian del Cano took over command of the voyage, reached the Moluccas and returned home to Spain via the Indian Ocean, and the Cape of Good Hope. The Wald had been circum-navigated for the 1st time, in an expedition lasting 3 years.

1519

Charles V becomes Holy Roman Emperor.
He was ~~King~~ Habsburg King of Spain. Was elected Holy Roman Emperor in 1519; ruled a vast empire; Spain, Sicily; New World Spain; Netherlands; Austria & the Tyrol. + disunited principalities of Germany. The election rather than Valois, King of France, as Emperor, was secured only by bribes. Charles V personally visited his various lands. His greatest asset was Spanish wealth, fed throughout his reign (which lasted until 1558) by silver from.

America.

The Reformation proved to be unstoppable. By the end of the century Habsburg Spain was in decline, its resources were overstretched and France & Netherlands were in the ascendant.

1519

Leonardo da Vinci
(1452 - 1519)

was a pioneer inventor & artist
His notebook contained plans
for a flying machine

1519/22

Magellan and El Cano Cano
(Portugal) sailed around the
world

Jan 12, 1519

Holy Roman Emperor Maximilian I
died

1519

TX

Alonso de Pineda explored
the coast of Gulf of Mexico
and claimed Texas for Spain

1519 E

Texas was occupied by Indians
of 4 different cultures. The CADDO
tribes in West Texas were the
most highly developed. Lived
in Wooden Bldgs in sizable villages and
had a defined social & political structure.
The COAHUITECAN and KARANKAWA in
the Coastal Areas & South Texas were the
most primitive Indians with little in

the way of agriculture or social organization, the
nomadic Plain Indians were represented by
the TONKAWA in Central Texas, the LIPAN
APACHE to the northwest, and later by the
Comanche, Kiowa & Kiowa Apache after their
arrival in West Texas about 1700